SUPPLEMENT: RETROVIRUSES IN THE NERVOUS SYSTEM

S1 **Introduction**
John L. Sever, MD, PhD, and Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD

S2 **Welcome**
Murray Goldstein, DO, MPH

S3 **Opening Statement**
I. J. Kopin, MD

Neurological Involvement in AIDS: Clinical

S4 **AIDS and Neurological Disorders: An Overview**
G. A. Elder, MD, and J. L. Sever, MD, PhD

S7 **Opportunistic Central Nervous System Pathology in Patients with AIDS**
Robert M. Levy, MD, PhD, Dale E. Bredesen, MD, and Mark L. Rosenblum, MD

S13 **Primary Central Nervous System Lymphomas in Patients with AIDS**
Mark L. Rosenblum, MD, Robert M. Levy, MD, PhD, Dale E. Bredesen, MD, Yuen T. So, MD, PhD, William Wara, MD, and John L. Ziegler, MD

S17 **Neurological Symptoms and Neuropsychological Abnormalities in Lymphadenopathy Syndrome**
Robert S. Janssen, MD, Andrew J. Saykin, PsyD, Jonathan E. Kaplan, MD, Thomas J. Spira, MD, Paul F. Pinsky, MPH, Gwen C. Sprehn, PhD, James C. Hoffman, MD, W. Brem Mayer, Jr, MD, and Lawrence B. Schonberger, MD, MPH

S19 **Neurological and Neuropathological Features of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Children**
Leon G. Epstein, MD, Leroy R. Sharer, MD, and Jaap Goudsmit, MD, PhD

S24 **Neuropsychiatric Consequences of AIDS**
David R. Rubinow, MD, Christine H. Berrettini, MSW, Pim Brouwers, PhD, and H. Clifford Lane, MD

S27 **The AIDS Dementia Complex: Some Current Questions**
Richard W. Price, MD, John Sidtis, PhD, and Marc Rosenblum, MD

S34 **Cerebrospinal Fluid Abnormalities in Homosexual Men with and Without Neuropsychiatric Findings**
Justin C. McArthur, MD, BS, Bruce A. Cohen, MD, Homayoon Farzedegan, PhD, David R. Cornblath, MD, Ola A. Selnes, PhD, David Ostrow, MD, PhD, Richard T. Johnson, MD, John Phair, MD, and B. Frank Polk, MD, MSc

S38 **Neuromuscular Diseases Associated with Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection**
Marinos C. Dalakas, MD, and G. H. Pezeshkpour, MD

S49 **Peripheral Neuropathies Associated with Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection**
Gareth J. Parry, MB, FRACP

Neurological Involvement in AIDS: Viruses in the Nervous System

S54 **Review of Central Nervous System Pathology in Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection**
Carol K. Petito, MD

S58 **Distinct Biological and Serological Properties of Human Immunodeficiency Viruses from the Brain**
Cecilia Cheng-Mayer, PhD, and Jay A. Levy, MD

S62 **Preliminary Molecular Characterization of a Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV-I) Associated with Neuropathology**
Rita Anand, PhD, A. Srinivasan, PhD, Murray B. Gardner, MD, Paul A. Luciw, PhD, and Satya Dandekar, PhD

S66 **Natural Variants of Human Immunodeficiency Virus from Patients with Neurological Disorders Do Not Kill $T4^+$ Cells**
Rita Anand, PhD

S71 **AIDS and Its Dementia as a Neuropeptide Disorder: Role of VIP Receptor Blockade by Human Immunodeficiency Virus Envelope**
Candace B. Pert, PhD, Craig C. Smith, Michael R. Ruff, PhD, and Joanna M. Hill, PhD

S74 **Role of Mononuclear Phagocytes and Accessory Cells in Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type I Infection of the Brain**
M. Popovic, MD, PhD, W. Mellert, PhD, V. Erfle, PhD, and S. Gartner, PhD

S78 **Immunopathogenesis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in the Central Nervous System**
Howard E. Gendelman, MD, John M. Leonard, MD, Frank J. Dutko, PhD, Scott Koenig, MD, Jaspal S. Khillan, PhD, and Monte S. Meltzer, MD

Neurological Involvement in AIDS: Treatment

S82 **Long-Term Administration of 3′-Azido-2′,3′-Dideoxythymidine to Patients with AIDS-Related Neurological Disease**
Robert Yarchoan, MD, Rose V. Thomas, RN, Jordan Grafman, PhD, Alison Wichman, MD, Marinos Dalakas, MD, Nanette McAtee, RN, Gary Berg, MD, Margaret Fischl, MD, Carlo Federico Perno, MD, Raymond W. Klecker, MS, Aby Buchbinder, MD, Steven Tay, MD, Steven M. Larson, MD, Charles E. Myers, MD, and Samuel Broder, MD

S88 **Treatment of the Neuromuscular Complications of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection**
David R. Cornblath, MD

S92 **Treatment of Human Immunodeficiency Virus–Related Polyneuropathy with 3′-Azido-2′,3′-Dideoxythymidine**
Marinos C. Dalakas, MD, Robert Yarchoan, MD, Robert Spitzer, MD, Gregory Elder, MD, and John L. Sever, MD, PhD

Neurological Involvement in AIDS: Animal Models

S95 **Lentivirus-Host Interactions: Lessons from Visna and Caprine Arthritis-Encephalitis Viruses**
Opendra Narayan, DVM, PhD, Suzanne Kennedy-Stoskopf, DVM, PhD, and M. Christine Zink, DVM, PhD

S101 **Simian Immunodeficiency Virus–Induced Meningoencephalitis: Natural History and Retrospective Study**
D. J. Ringler, VMD, R. D. Hunt, DVM, R. C. Desrosiers, PhD, M. D. Daniel, PhD, L. V. Chalifoux, BA, and N. W. King, DVM

S108 **Comparison of Simian Immunodeficiency Virus and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Encephalitides in the Immature Host**
Leroy R. Sharer, MD, Gary B. Baskin, DVM, Eun-Sook Cho, MD, Michael Murphey-Corb, PhD, Benjamin M. Blumberg, PhD, and Leon G. Epstein, MD

Neurological Disorders Associated with HTLV-I: Clinical Disease

S113 **The Neuroepidemiology of Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
Gustavo C. Román, MD, FACP

S121 **The Role of HTLV-I in Tropical Spastic Paraparesis in Jamaica**
Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, FRCP, Owen St. C. Morgan, MD, FRCP, Carlos Mora, MD, Prem Sarin, PhD, Mauro Ceroni, MD, Pedro Piccardo, MD, Ralph M. Garruto, PhD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, and D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

S127 **Tropical Spastic Paraparesis in Colombia**
Vladimir Zaninovic, MD, Cesar Arango, MD, Robin Biojo, MD, Carlos Mora, MD, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, Mauricio Concha, MD, Raul Corral, MD, Pablo Barreto, MD, Isabella Borrero, Biol Mg Sc, Ralph M. Garruto, PhD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, and D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

S133 **HTLV-I-Associated Tropical Spastic Paraparesis in Martinique: A Reappraisal**
J.-C. Vernant, MD, L. Maurs, MD, O. Gout, MD, G. Buisson, MD, Y. Plumelle, PhD, C. Neisson-Vernant, MD, N. Monplaisir, MD, and G. C. Román, MD

S136 **Tropical Spastic Paraparesis: Clinical, Immunological, and Virological Studies in Two Patients from Martinique**
Marinos C. Dalakas, MD, Gary Stone, Gregory Elder, MD, Mauro Ceroni, MD, David Madden, PhD, Gustavo Román, MD, and John L. Sever, MD, PhD

S143 **HLA Haplotype-linked High Immune Responsiveness Against HTLV-I in HTLV-I-associated Myelopathy: Comparison with Adult T-Cell Leukemia/Lymphoma**
Koichiro Usuku, MD, Shunro Sonoda, MD, Mitsuhiro Osame, MD, Shinji Yashiki, MD, Kazuo Takahashi, MD, Makoto Matsumoto, MD, Takashi Sawada, MD, Kimiyoshi Tsuji, MD, Mitsutoshi Tara, MD, and Akihiro Igata, MD

S151 **Spastic Paraparesis and HTLV-I Infection in Peru**
Richard T. Johnson, MD, Diane E. Griffin, MD, PhD, Alberto Arregui, MD, Carlos Mora, MD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, Juan M. Cuba, MD, Luis Trelles, MD, and Abraham Vaisberg, PhD

S156 **Pathological and Immunological Observations on Tropical Spastic Paraparesis in Patients from Jamaica**
Pedro Piccardo, MD, Mauro Ceroni, MD, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, FRCP, Carlos Mora, MD, David M. Asher, MD, Guendra Char, MD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, and D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

S161 **Epidemiology of Tropical Spastic Paraparesis in Colombia and Associated HTLV-I Infection**
César Arango, MD, Mauricio Concha, MD, Vladimir Zaninovic, MD, Raul Corral, MD, Robin Biojo, MD, Isabella Borrero, Biol Mg Sc, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, Carlos Mora, MD, Ralph M. Garruto, PhD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, and D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

S166 **HTLV-I and Chronic Nervous Diseases: Present Status and a Look into the Future**
Hilary Koprowski, MD, and Elaine DeFreitas, PhD

S171 **Antibody to Human and Simian Retrovirus, HTLV-I, HTLV-II, HIV, STLV-III, and SRV-I Not Increased in Patients with Multiple Sclerosis**
David L. Madden, DVM, PhD, Francis K. Mundon, MS, Nancy R. Tzan, David A. Fuccillo, PhD, Marinos C. Dalakas, MD, Vincent Calabrese, MD, Tenesita S. Elizan, MD, Gustavo C. Román, MD, and John L. Sever, MD, PhD

S174 **HTLV-I-Associated Leukemia: A Model for Chronic Retroviral Diseases**
Edward L. Murphy, MD, MPH, and William A. Blattner, MD

Neurological Disorders Associated with HTLV-I: Virological and Immunological Findings

S181 **HTLV-I, Adult T-Cell Leukemia, and Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
P. S. Sarin, PhD

S185 **HTLV-I–Like Viral Particles in Spinal Cord Cells in Jamaican Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
Pawel P. Liberski, MD, PhD, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, FRCP, Guendra Char, MD, Pedro Piccardo, MD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, and D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

S188 **Intrathecal Synthesis of IgG Antibodies to HTLV-I Supports an Etiological Role for HTLV-I in Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
Mauro Ceroni, MD, Pedro Piccardo, MD, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, FRCP, Carlos Mora, MD, David M. Asher, MD, D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD, and Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD

S192 **Seroprevalence of Antibodies to HTLV-I in Patients with Chronic Neurological Disorders Other Than Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
Carlos A. Mora, MD, Ralph M. Garruto, PhD, Paul Brown, MD, Don Guiroy, MD, Owen St. C. Morgan, MD, FRCP, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, FRCP, Mauro Ceroni, MD, Richard Yanagihara, MD, Lev G. Goldfarb, MD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, and D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

S196 **Immunological Findings in Neurological Diseases Associated with Antibodies to HTLV-I: Activated Lymphocytes in Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
Steven Jacobson, PhD, Vladimir Zaninovic, MD, Carlos Mora, MD, Pamela Rodgers-Johnson, MD, William A. Sheremata, MD, Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD, D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD, and Dale E. McFarlin, MD

S201 **Neurotropic Retroviruses of Wild Mice and Macaques**
Murray B. Gardner, MD

Neurological Disorders Associated with HTLV-I: Summary and Perspectives

S207 **Retrovirus Encephalomyelitides**
D. Carleton Gajdusek, MD

Recommendations for Future Research: Neurological Involvement in AIDS

S208 **Research Relative to AIDS**
G. M. McKhann, MD

S210 **Virus in the Nervous System**
Richard T. Johnson, MD

S211 **Therapy for Neurological Involvement in AIDS**
Roscoe O. Brady, MD, and Raymond R. O'Neill, PhD

S213 **Animal Models of AIDS**
Maneth Gravell, PhD

Recommendations for Future Research: Neurological Disorders Associated with HTLV-I

S215 **Clinical Research**
L. P. Rowland, MD

S217 **Virological and Immunological Findings**
Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD

NO 1 JANUARY 1988

1 **Message from the Editor**
A. K. Asbury, MD

Neurological Progress

3 **Axonal Transport in Neurological Disease**
John W. Griffin, MD, and Danny F. Watson, MD, PhD

Original Articles

14 **The Inheritance of Alzheimer's Disease: A New Interpretation**
Naomi Fitch, MD, PhD, FCCMG, Rubin Becker, MD, FRCP(C), and Anita Heller, MSc, MA

20 **Neuronal RNA in Relation to Alz-50 Immunoreactivity in Alzheimer's Disease**
J. A. Doebler, PhD, W. R. Markesbery, MD, A. Anthony, PhD, P. Davies, PhD, S. W. Scheff, PhD, and R. E. Rhoads, PhD

25 **Familial Alzheimer's Disease in American Descendants of the Volga Germans: Probable Genetic Founder Effect**
Thomas D. Bird, MD, Thomas H. Lampe, MD, Ellen J. Nemens, RN, MN, Gary W. Miner, PhD, S. M. Sumi, MD, and Gerard D. Schellenberg, PhD

32 **Ultralow Vestibuloocular Reflex Time Constants**
R. W. Baloh, MD, K. Beykirch, BS, P. Tauchi, BS, R. D. Yee, MD, and V. Honrubia, MD

38 **Dysmyelination in Transgenic Mice Containing JC Virus Early Region**
Bruce D. Trapp, PhD, Judy A. Small, PhD, Michael Pulley, BA, George Khoury, MD, and George A. Scangos, PhD

49 **Neurological Complications of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Patients with Lymphadenopathy Syndrome**
Robert S. Janssen, MD, Andrew J. Saykin, PsyD, Jonathan E. Kaplan, MD, Thomas J. Spira, MD, Paul F. Pinsky, MPH, Gwen C. Sprehn, PhD, James C. Hoffman, MD, W. Brem Mayer, Jr, MD, and Lawrence B. Schonberger, MD, MPH

56 **Cyclosporine Versus Azathioprine in the Long-Term Treatment of Multiple Sclerosis—Results of the German Multicenter Study**
L. Kappos, MD, U. Patzold, MD, D. Dommasch, MD, S. Poser, MD, J. Haas, MD, P. Krauseneck, MD, J. -P. Malin, MD, W. Fierz, MD, B. U. Graffenried, MD, and U. S. Gugerli, PhD

64 **Expression of Immunoreactive Major Histocompatibility Complex Products in Human Skeletal Muscles**
George Karpati, MD, Yannick Pouliot, BSc, and Stirling Carpenter, MD

73 **Dystonia in Parkinson's Disease: Clinical and Pharmacological Features**
W. H. Poewe, MD, A. J. Lees, MD, and G. M. Stern, MD

79 **Treatment of Chiasmatic/Hypothalamic Gliomas of Childhood with Chemotherapy: An Update**
Roger J. Packer, MD, Leslie N. Sutton, MD, Larissa T. Bilaniuk, MD, Jerilynn Radcliffe, PhD, Jeffrey G. Rosenstock, MD, Kathy R. Siegel, PA, Greta R. Bunin, MD, Peter J. Savino, MD, Derek A. Bruce, MD, and Luis Schut, MD

Brief Communications

86 **Metabolic Mapping of the Oculomotor System in MPTP-Induced Parkinsonian Monkeys**
Victor W. Ho, MD, Linda J. Porrino, PhD, Alison M. Crane, Richard S. Burns, MD, Irwin J. Kopin, MD, and Louis Sokoloff, MD

89 **Selective Brainstem Injury in an Asphyxiated Newborn**
Elke H. Roland, MD, Alan Hill, MD, PhD, Margaret G. Norman, MD, Olof Flodmark, MD, PhD, and Andrew J. MacNab, MD

92 **Prospective Nerve Conduction Studies in Cisplatin Therapy**
Jack E. Riggs, MD, Mohammed Ashraf, MD, Robert D. Snyder, BS, and Ludwig Gutmann, MD

94 **Evidence that Amphetamine with Physical Therapy Promotes Recovery of Motor Function in Stroke Patients**
Edgardo A. Crisostomo, MD, Pamela W. Duncan, MA, PT, Martha Propst, MA, PT, Deborah V. Dawson, PhD, and James N. Davis, MD

97 **Multifocal Cytomegalovirus Encephalitis in AIDS**
J. C. Masdeu, MD, C. B. Small, MD, L. Weiss, MD, MPH, C. M. Elkin, MD, J. Llena, MD, and R. Mesa-Tejada, MD

Letters

100 **Familial Occurrence of HTLV-I–Associated Myelopathy**
Masataka Mori, MD, Nobutaro Ban, MD, and Kenichiro Kinoshita, MD

100 **Eye Movements, EEG, and Fatal Anoxic Coma**
Stuart R. Stark, MD

101 **Eye Movements, EEG, and Fatal Anoxic Coma**
Staley A. Brod, MD, Richard H. Mattson, MD, and John S. Ebersole, MD

101 **Reply**
Roger P. Simon, MD, and Michael J. Aminoff, MD, FRCP

102 **Absence of Complement Activation in Demyelinating Polyradiculoneuropathies**
E. A. C. M. Sanders, MD, V. M. A. Yewdall, AIMLS, R. A. C. Hughes, MD, and J. S. Cameron, MD

103 **More on X-Linked Ichthyosis, Steroid Sulfatase Deficiency, and Hypogonadism and Anosmia**
Generoso Andria, MD, Andrea Ballabio, MD, and Giancarlo Parenti, MD

103 **Dr (in) Bereitschaft**
Lüder Deecke, MD

103 **Inverse/Reverse Ocular Bobbing**
Evadne M. Titer, MD, and Robert Laureno, MD

NO 2 FEBRUARY 1988

Original Articles

105 **Cortical Somatostatin, Neuropeptide Y, and NADPH Diaphorase Neurons: Normal Anatomy and Alterations in Alzheimer's Disease**
Neil W. Kowall, MD, and M. Flint Beal, MD

115 **Quantitative Relations Between Hypertonia and Stretch Reflex Threshold in Spastic Hemiparesis**
R. K. Powers, PhD, J. Marder-Meyer, OT, and W. Z. Rymer, MD, PhD

125 **Brain Infarction in Sickle Cell Anemia: Magnetic Resonance Imaging Correlates**
Steven G. Pavlakis, MD, Jacqueline Bello, MD, Isak Prohovnik, PhD, Millicent Sutton, MD, Carol Ince, RN, Jay P. Mohr, MD, Sergio Piomelli, MD, Sadek Hilal, MD, PhD, and Darryl C. De Vivo, MD

131 **Focal Spike-Induced Cerebral Dysfunction Is Related to the After-Coming Slow Wave**
D. Alan Shewmon, MD, and Roland J. Erwin, PhD

138 **Clinical, Pathological, and Neurochemical Changes in Dementia**
Robert Katzman, MD, Robert Terry, MD, Richard DeTeresa, BS, Theodore Brown, PhD, Peter Davies, PhD, Paula Fuld, PhD, Xiong Renbing, MA, and Arthur Peck, MD

145 **Spectral Power of Human Limbic Evoked Potentials: Relationship to Seizure Onset**
K. J. Meador, MD, D. W. Loring, PhD, D. W. King, MD, B. B. Gallagher, MD, PhD, O. L. Rogers, MD, PhD, J. R. Smith, MD, and H. F. Flanigin, MD

152 **Increases in Both Cerebral Glucose Utilization and Blood Flow During Execution of a Somatosensory Task**
Myron D. Ginsberg, MD, Jen Y. Chang, MS, Roger E. Kelley, MD, Fumihito Yoshii, MD, Warren W. Barker, MS, Gary Ingenito, MD, PhD, and Thomas E. Boothe, PhD

161 **Cerebrospinal Fluid Cholinesterases in Aging and in Dementia of the Alzheimer Type**
John R. Atack, PhD, Conrad May, MD, Jeffrey A. Kaye, MD, Arthur D. Kay, MD, and Stanley I. Rapoport, MD

168 **Monoclonal Antibody Analysis of Mononuclear Cells in Myopathies. IV: Cell-Mediated Cytotoxicity and Muscle Fiber Necrosis**
Kiichi Arahata, MD, and Andrew G. Engel, MD

174 **Fiber Pathways of Cortical Areas Mediating Smooth Pursuit Eye Movements in Monkeys**
Ronald J. Tusa, MD, PhD, and Leslie G. Ungerleider, PhD

184 **Intraneuronal and Extracellular Neurofibrillary Tangles Exhibit Mutually Exclusive Cytoskeletal Antigens**
M. L. Schmidt, PhD, R. E. Gur, MD, PhD, R. C. Gur, PhD, and J. Q. Trojanowski, MD, PhD

Brief Communications

190 **Alternating Skew on Lateral Gaze (Bilateral Abducting Hypertropia)**
Mark L. Moster, MD, Norman J. Schatz, MD, Peter J. Savino, MD, Susan Benes, MD, Thomas M. Bosley, MD, and Robert C. Sergott, MD

193 **Release of Vasoactive Peptides in the Extracerebral Circulation of Humans and the Cat During Activation of the Trigeminovascular System**
P. J. Goadsby, MBBS, PhD, L. Edvinsson, MD, PhD, and R. Ekman, MD

196 **Cortisol Induction by Poly ICLC: Implications for Clinical Trials of Interferon**
Christopher T. Bever, Jr, MD, Henry F. McFarland, MD, Hilton B. Levy, PhD, and Dale E. McFarlin, MD

199 **Acquired Ocular Motor Apraxia Due to Bilateral Frontoparietal Infarcts**
Charles Pierrot-Deseilligny, MD, Jean-Claude Gautier, MD, and Philippe Loron, MD

202 **Hearing Loss in Myotonic Dystrophy**
Robert B. Wright, MD, Russell H. Glantz, MD, and Jaynee Butcher, PhD

204 **A New Technique for Interpreting the BAER in Cochlear Disease**
Richard A. Tomasulo, MD, and Pamela B. Peele, R EEG T

Letters

207 **Metabolic Correlates of Diffuse EEG Spike-and-Wave and Absence Seizures**
Jerome Engel, Jr, MD, PhD, Perry Lubens, MD, and Michael Phelps, PhD

207 **Reply**
Rachel F. Ochs, MD, Pierre Gloor, MD, PhD, Jane L. Tyler, MD, Tina Wolfson, PhD, Keith Worsley, PhD, Frederick Andermann, MD, Mirko Diksic, PhD, Ernst Meyer, PhD, and Allan Evans, PhD

208 **Sudden Diencephalic Events**
Harold H. Morris III, MD

208 **Reply**
Dennis E. Bullard, MD

208 **Vascular Malformations and MRI**
D. Rigamonti, MD, P. C. Johnson, MD, R. F. Spetzler, MD, and B. P. Drayer, MD

209 **Reply**
Daniel H. Lowenstein, MD, Thomas K. Koch, MD, and Michael S. Edwards, MD

209 **Neuropathological Changes in an Asymptomatic HIV Seropositive Man**
Terence M. Lenhardt, MD, PhD, LCDR MC USN, Mark A. Super, MD, LCDR MC USN, and Clayton A. Wiley, MD, PhD

NO 3 MARCH 1988

Neurological Progress

211 **Immunotherapy of Multiple Sclerosis**
Howard L. Weiner, MD, and David A. Hafler, MD

Original Articles

223 **Cerebellar and Brainstem Hypometabolism in Olivopontocerebellar Atrophy Detected with Positron Emission Tomography**
Sid Gilman, MD, Dorene S. Markel, MS, Robert A. Koeppe, PhD, Larry Junck, MD, Karen J. Kluin, MS, Stephen S. Gebarski, MD, and Richard D. Hichwa, PhD

231 **Mu-opiate Receptors Measured by Positron Emission Tomography Are Increased in Temporal Lobe Epilepsy**
J. James Frost, MD, PhD, Helen S. Mayberg, MD, Robert S. Fisher, MD, PhD, Kenneth H. Douglass, PhD, Robert F. Dannals, PhD, Jonathan M. Links, PhD, Alan A. Wilson, PhD, Hayden T. Ravert, PhD, Arthur E. Rosenbaum, MD, Solomon H. Snyder, MD, and Henry N. Wagner, Jr, MD

238 **The Effects of Tobacco Smoking on Smooth Pursuit Eye Movements**
Patrick A. Sibony, MD, Craig Evinger, PhD, and Karen A. Manning, PhD

242 **Motor Unit Synchronization in Physiologic, Enhanced Physiologic, and Voluntary Tremor in Man**
Eric L. Logigian, MD, Margaret M. Wierzbicka, PhD, Francis Bruyninckx, MD, Allen W. Wiegner, PhD, Bhagwan T. Shahahi, MD, DPhil (Oxon), and Robert R. Young, MD

251 **A New Model of Embolic Stroke Produced by Photochemical Injury to the Carotid Artery in the Rat**
Nancy Futrell, MD, Brant D. Watson, PhD, W. Dalton Dietrich, PhD, Ricardo Prado, MD, Clark Millikan, MD, and Myron D. Ginsberg, MD

258 **X-Linked Myopathy with Excessive Autophagy: A New Hereditary Muscle Disease**
Hannu Kalimo, MD, Marja-Liisa Savontaus, PhD, Heikki Lang, MD, Leo Paljärvi, MD, Vesa Sonninen, MD, Peter B. Dean, MD, Kalevi Katevuo, MD, and Antero Salminen, PhD

266 **Two Distinct Deficits of Visual Tracking Caused by Unilateral Lesions of Cerebral Cortex in Humans**
Stephen E. Thurston, MD, R. John Leigh, MD, Trevor Crawford, PhD, Alan Thompson, MD, and Christopher Kennard, PhD, MRCP

274 **Measurement of Immunoreactive Myelin Basic Protein Peptide (45-89) in Cerebrospinal Fluid**
Manjula K. Gupta, PhD, John N. Whitaker, MD, Claire Johnson, BS, and Hershel Goren, MD

281 **Phenytoin Does Not Block Hippocampal Long-Term Potentiation or Frequency Potentiation**
Janet L. Stringer, MD, PhD, and Eric W. Lothman, MD, PhD

287 **Deficiency of Subunits of Complex I and Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy**
Takashi Ichiki, MD, Masashi Tanaka, MD, PhD, Morimitsu Nishikimi, MD, PhD, Hiroshi Suzuki, PhD, DMS, Takayuki Ozawa, MD, PhD, Masanori Kobayashi, MD, and Yoshiro Wada, MD

Brief Communications

295 **Clinical and Electrophysiological Studies of Human Immunodeficiency Virus–Seropositive Men Without AIDS**
T. Smith, MD, J. Jakobsen, MD, J. Gaub, MD, S. Helweg-Larsen, MD, and W. Trojaborg, MD

297 **Cerebrospinal Fluid Antibodies to Myelin Basic Protein in Acute Idiopathic Optic Neuritis**
Kenneth G. Warren, MD, Ingrid Catz, MSc, and Christopher Bauer

300 **Infantile Gaucher's Disease: A Case with Neuronal Storage**
Marjorie Grafe, MD, PhD, Carol Thomas, MD, Jerry Schneider, MD, Barrett Katz, MD, and Clayton Wiley, MD, PhD

303 **Striatal Calcium Channel Antagonist Receptors in Huntington's Disease and Parkinson's Disease**
Daniel L. Watson, BA, Celia L. Carpenter, BA, Shelley S. Marks, BA, and David A. Greenberg, MD, PhD

306 **Stimulation of Lipolytic Enzymes in Alzheimer's Disease**
Akhlaq A. Farooqui, PhD, Leopold Liss, MD, and Lloyd A. Horrocks, PhD

308 **Uveomeningoencephalitis in a Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 2–Seropositive Patient**
Adília Hormigo, MD, J. M. Bravo-Marques, MD, P. Souza-Ramalho, MD, PhD, J. Pimentel, MD, Carmo Teixeira, MD, and Rui Martins, MD

311 **Obituary**
Adolph Sahs, 1906–1986

Letters

312 **Thalamic Hemorrhages in Wernicke-Korsakoff Syndrome Demonstrated by Computed Tomography**
Shane W. Roche, MB, MRCP, Russell J. M. Lane, BSc, MD, MRCP, and John P. H. Wade, MD, MRCP

313 **The Search for Sex Differences in the Corpus Callosum**
William Byne, PhD

313 **Is the Thought Disorder with Oculogyric Crisis a Feature of Tardive Akathisia or Tardive Dysphrenia?**
Stanley Fahn, MD

314 **Reply**
R. John Leigh, MD, Joseph M. Foley, MD, Bernd F. Remler, MD, and Richard H. Civil, MD

Regular Departments

315 **Books**

NO 4 APRIL 1988

Original Articles

317 **Focal Cortical Myoclonus and Rolandic Cortical Dysplasia: Clarification by Magnetic Resonance Imaging**
Ruben Kuzniecky, MD, Samuel Berkovic, MD, FRACP, Frederick Andermann, MD, FRCP(C), Denis Melanson, MD, André Olivier, MD, PhD, FRCS(C), and Yves Robitaille, MD, FCAP

326 **The Role of Macrophages in Experimental Autoimmune Neuritis Induced by a P_2-Specific T-Cell Line**
Kurt Heininger, MD, PhD, Bärbel Schäfer, PhD, Hans-Peter Hartung, MD, Walter Fierz, MD, Christopher Linington, PhD, and Klaus V. Toyka, MD

332 **Trigeminal Evoked Potentials Following Brief Air Puff: Enhanced Signal-to-Noise Ratio**
Isao Hashimoto, MD

339 **Tumor Necrosis Factor Mediates Myelin and Oligodendrocyte Damage In Vitro**
Krzysztof W. Selmaj, MD, PhD, and Cedric S. Raine, PhD, DSc

347 **Plasmapheresis and Guillain-Barré Syndrome: Analysis of Prognostic Factors and the Effect of Plasmapheresis**
G. M. McKhann, MD, J. W. Griffin, MD, D. R. Cornblath, MD, E. D. Mellits, ScD, R. S. Fisher, MD, PhD, S. A. Quaskey, BS, and The Guillain-Barré Syndrome Study Group

354 **Motor Conduction Studies in Guillain-Barré Syndrome: Description and Prognostic Value**
David R. Cornblath, MD, E. David Mellits, ScD, John W. Griffin, MD, Guy M. McKhann, MD, James W. Albers, MD, PhD, Robert G. Miller, MD, Thomas E. Feasby, MD, Shirley A. Quaskey, BS, and The Guillain-Barré Syndrome Study Group

360 **Successful Chemotherapy for Recurrent Malignant Oligodendroglioma**
J. Gregory Cairncross, MD, and David R. Macdonald, MD

365 **Aphasia in Senile Dementia of the Alzheimer Type**
Kathy Faber-Langendoen, MD, John C. Morris, MD, John W. Knesevich, MD, Emily LaBarge, MEd, J. Philip Miller, AB, and Leonard Berg, MD

371 **Alz-50 Antibody Recognizes Alzheimer-Related Neuronal Changes**
B. T. Hyman, MD, PhD, G. W. Van Hoesen, PhD, B. L. Wolozin, PhD, P. Davies, PhD, L. J. Kromer, BA, and A. R. Damasio, MD, PhD

380 **Clinical and Neuropathological Findings in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus**
Orrin Devinsky, MD, Carol K. Petito, MD, and Daniel R. Alonso, MD

Brief Communications

385 **Fatal Adenovirus Meningoencephalitis in a Bone Marrow Transplant Patient**
Daron Davis, MD, P. Jean Henslee, MD, and William R. Markesbery, MD

389 **Central Pontine Myelinolysis after Rapid Correction of Hyponatremia: A Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study**
John E. Brunner, MD, Janice M. Redmond, MB, Allan M. Haggar, MD, and Stanton B. Elias, MD

391 **The Safety and Angiographic Efficacy of Tissue Plasminogen Activator in a Cerebral Embolization Model**
David A. Phillips, MD, Marc Fisher, MD, Thomas W. Smith, MD, and Michael A. Davis, MD, ScD

394 **Plasmapheresis Alleviates Neuropathy Accompanying IgM Anti–Myelin-Associated Glycoprotein Paraproteinemia**
David C. Haas, MD, and Arthur H. Tatum, MD, PhD

397 **Seizures Following Myelography with Iopamidol**
Allan I. Levey, MD, PhD, Howard Weiss, MD, Robin Yu, MD, Henry Wang, MD, and Allan Krumholz, MD

399 **Sleep Apnea in Olivopontocerebellar Degeneration: Treatment with Trazodone**
Edgar F. Salazar-Grueso, MD, Richard S. Rosenberg, PhD, and Raymond P. Roos, MD

402 **Cerebrospinal Fluid Pleocytosis Following Simple, Complex Partial, and Generalized Tonic-Clonic Seizures**
Orrin Devinsky, MD, N. Suzan Nadi, PhD, William H. Theodore, MD, and Roger J. Porter, MD

404 **Changes in Benzodiazepine Receptors in Alzheimer-Type Dementia**
Shun Shimohama, MD, PhD, Takashi Taniguchi, PhD, Motohatsu Fujiwara, MD, PhD, and Masakuni Kameyama, MD, PhD

406 **Cerebrospinal Fluid IgG in Childhood: The Establishment of Reference Values**
Robert S. Rust, Jr, MD, W. Edwin Dodson, MD, and John L. Trotter, MD

410 **Congenital Odontoid Aplasia and Posterior Circulation Stroke in Childhood**
Peter C. Phillips, MD, Kevin J. Lorentsen, BA, Lowry C. Shropshire, MD, and Hyo S. Ahn, MD

413 **Inflammatory Myelinoclastic Diffuse Sclerosis**
Mark F. Mehler, MD, and Lydia Rabinowich, MD

416 **Prolonged Deterioration of Ischemic Brain Energy Metabolism and Acidosis Associated with Hyperglycemia**
Steven R. Levine, MD, K. M. A. Welch, MD, J. A. Helpern, MS, Michael Chopp, PhD, Randal Bruce, BS, James Selwa, MD, and Michael B. Smith, PhD

418 **Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**
Douglas S. Goodin, MD, Howard A. Rowley, MD, and Richard K. Olney, MD

Letters

421 **Control of Cerebral Blood Flow**
Sally J. Boyson, MD

421 **Reply**
Hans Lou, MD, PhD

421 **Symptomatic Atlantoaxial Dislocation in Down's Syndrome**
J. P. Braakhekke, MD

421 **Systemic Sclerosis: Another Disease with Autonomic Dysfunction**
R. F. Gledhill, MD, and P. H. M. C. Dessein, MD

422 **Bethanechol for Anticholinergic Side Effects**
Sally J. Boyson, MD

423 **Leukocyte Function in Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis**
Nunzia Azzia, Agata Sciacca, Davide Maimone, and Luigi Grimaldi

423 **Cocaine and Tourette's Syndrome**
Stewart A. Factor, DO, Juan R. Sanchez-Ramos, MD, PhD, and William J. Weiner, MD

Regular Departments

425 **Diagnostic Criteria for Rett Syndrome**
The Rett Syndrome Diagnostic Criteria Work Group

NO 5 MAY 1988

Original Articles

429 **Hypothalamic Hamartomas and Ictal Laughter**
S. F. Berkovic, MD, F. Andermann, MD, D. Melanson, MD, R. E. Ethier, MD, W. Feindel, MD, and P. Gloor, MD

440 **Serum Antibodies to Gangliosides in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
A. A. Ilyas, PhD, H. J. Willison, MBBS, R. H. Quarles, PhD, F. B. Jungalwala, PhD, D. R. Cornblath, MD, B. D. Trapp, PhD, D. E. Griffin, MD, J. W. Griffin, MD, and G. M. McKhann, MD

448 **Subcortical Neglect**
Julien Bogousslavsky, MD, Judit Miklossy, MD, Franco Regli, MD, Jean-Pierre Deruaz, MD, Gil Assal, MD, and Bernard Delaloye, MD

453 **Suppression of Experimental Autoimmune Neuritis by the Oxygen Radical Scavengers Superoxide Dismutase and Catalase**
Hans-Peter Hartung, MD, Bärbel Schäfer, PhD, Kurt Heininger, MD, PhD, and Klaus V. Toyka, MD

461 **The Peripheral Neuropathy of Necrotizing Arteritis: A Clinicopathological Study**
Gérard Said, MD, Catherine Lacroix-Ciaudo, MD, Harustoshi Fujimura, MD, Catherine Blas, MD, and Nelly Faux, MD

466 **Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome: A Study of Motor Behavior and Cerebrospinal Fluid Neurotransmitters**
Joseph Jankovic, MD, Thomas C. Caskey, MD, J. Timothy Stout, PhD, and Ian J. Butler, MD

470 **Peripheral Neuropathy in Myotonic Dystrophy: A Nerve Biopsy Study**
Didier Cros, MD, Patricia Harnden, MD, Jean Pouget, MD, Jean François Pellissier, MD, Jean Louis Gastaut, MD, and Georges Serratrice, MD

477 **Mild Senile Dementia of the Alzheimer Type: 2. Longitudinal Assessment**
Leonard Berg, MD, J. Philip Miller, AB, Martha Storandt, PhD, Janet Duchek, PhD, John C. Morris, MD, Eugene H. Rubin, MD, PhD, William J. Burke, MD, and Lawrence A. Coben, MD

485 **Peripheral Neuropathy in the Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome**
Suzanne M. de la Monte, MD, MPH, Dana H. Gabuzda, MD, David D. Ho, MD, Robert H. Brown, Jr, MD, PhD, E. Tessa Hedley-Whyte, MD, Robert T. Schooley, MD, Martin S. Hirsch, MD, and Atul K. Bhan, MD

493 **Monoclonal Antibody Analysis of Mononuclear Cells in Myopathies. V: Identification and Quantitation of $T8^+$ Cytotoxic and $T8^+$ Suppressor Cells**
Kiichi Arahata, MD, and Andrew G. Engel, MD

500 **Antimigraine Drug Interactions with Serotonin Receptor Subtypes in Human Brain**
Stephen J. Peroutka, MD, PhD

505 **Nervous System Involvement in Fabry's Disease: Clinicopathological and Biochemical Correlation**
Edward M. Kaye, MD, Edwin H. Kolodny, MD, Eric L. Logigian, MD, and M. David Ullman, PhD

510 **Brain Injury, Handedness, and Speech Lateralization in a Series of Amobarbital Studies**
Roger P. Woods, MD, Carl B. Dodrill, PhD, and George A. Ojemann, MD

Brief Communications

519 **Acute Fulminating Fatal Leukoencephalopathy As the Only Manifestation of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection**
H. Royden Jones, Jr, MD, David D. Ho, MD, Pierre Forgacs, MD, Lester S. Adelman, MD, Mark L. Silverman, MD, Richard A. Baker, MD, and Patricia Locuratolo, MD

522 **Atlantoaxial Subluxation in Psoriatic Arthropathy**
Jerry G. Kaplan, MD, Richard S. Rosenberg, MD, Trevor DeSouza, MD, Kalmon D. Post, MD, Mark D. Freilich, MD, Oscar Salamon, MD, George Lantos, MD, and Elizabeth Reinitz, MD

524 **Motor Neuron Syndrome and Monoclonal IgM with Antibody Activity Against Gangliosides GM1 and GD1b**
Ettore Nardelli, MD, Andreas J. Steck, MD, Thomas Barkas, PhD, Myriam Schluep, MD, and Felix Jerusalem, MD

528 **An Antineuronal Autoantibody in Paraneoplastic Opsoclonus**
Corinna Budde-Steffen, MD, Neil E. Anderson, MB, ChB, Mark K. Rosenblum, MD, Francesc Graus, MD, David Ford, MD, Beth J. L. Synek, MB, ChB, Shirley H. Wray, MD, PhD, and Jerome B. Posner, MD

Regular Departments

532 **Books**

NO 6 JUNE 1988

Original Articles

533 **The Metabolic Anatomy of Paraneoplastic Cerebellar Degeneration**
N. E. Anderson, MB, ChB, J. B. Posner, MD, J. J. Sidtis, PhD, J. R. Moeller, PhD, S. C. Strother, PhD, V. Dhawan, PhD, and D. A. Rottenberg, MD

541 **Positron Emission Tomographic Scan Investigations of Huntington's Disease: Cerebral Metabolic Correlates of Cognitive Function**
Stanley Berent, PhD, Bruno Giordani, PhD, Shirley Lehtinen, MA, Dorene Markel, MS, John B. Penney, MD, H. A. Buchtel, PhD, Simon Starosta-Rubinstein, MD, Richard Hichwa, PhD, and Anne B. Young, MD, PhD

547 **Speech Disorders in Olivopontocerebellar Atrophy Correlate with Positron Emission Tomography Findings**
Karen J. Kluin, MS, Sid Gilman, MD, Dorene S. Markel, MS, Robert A. Koeppe, PhD, Guy Rosenthal, BA, and Larry Junck, MD

555 **Differential Cognitive Impairment in Alzheimer's Disease and Huntington's Disease**
Jason Brandt, PhD, Susan E. Folstein, MD, and Marshal F. Folstein, MD

562 **Somatostatin and Neuropeptide Y Concentrations in Pathologically Graded Cases of Huntington's Disease**
M. Flint Beal, MD, Michael F. Mazurek, MD, David W. Ellison, MD, Kenton J. Swartz, BS, Usha McGarvey, MS, Edward D. Bird, MD, and Joseph B. Martin, MD, PhD

570 **Complications of Long-Term Anticoagulation**
G. W. Petty, MD, L. Lennihan, MD, J. P. Mohr, MD, W. A. Hauser, MD, J. Weitz, MD, J. Owen, MD, and C. Towey, BS

575 **Prospective Intellectual Testing in Children with Brain Tumors**
Patricia K. Duffner, MD, Michael E. Cohen, MD, and Mitchell S. Parker, PhD

580 **Spinocerebellar Ataxia: Variable Age of Onset and Linkage to Human Leukocyte Antigen in a Large Kindred**
Huda Y. Zoghbi, MD, Marilyn S. Pollack, PhD, Leslie A. Lyons, BS, Robert E. Ferrell, PhD, Stephen P. Daiger, PhD, and Arthur L. Beaudet, MD

585 **Effects of Anterior Temporal Lobectomy on Language Function: A Controlled Study**
Bruce P. Hermann, PhD, and Allen R. Wyler, MD

589 **Duodenal and Gastric Delivery of Levodopa in Parkinsonism**
Roger Kurlan, MD, John G. Nutt, MD, William R. Woodward, PhD, Kenneth Rothfield, BA, David Lichter, MD, Charlyne Miller, RN, MS, Julie H. Carter, MN, and Ira Shoulson, MD

596 **Thalamic Astasia: Inability to Stand after Unilateral Thalamic Lesions**
Joseph C. Masdeu, MD, and Philip B. Gorelick, MD

604 **Influence of Neuronal Location on Antigenic Properties of Neurofibrillary Tangles**
Massimo Tabaton, MD, George Perry, PhD, Lucila Autilio-Gambetti, PhD, Valeria Manetto, MD, and Pierluigi Gambetti, MD

Brief Communications

611 **Toluene Abuse Causes Diffuse Central Nervous System White Matter Changes**
Neil L. Rosenberg, MD, B. K. Kleinschmidt-DeMasters, MD, Kathleen A. Davis, MD, James N. Dreisbach, MD, Joseph T. Hormes, MD, and Christopher M. Filley, MD

614 **Stroke Associated with Obstructive Sleep Apnea in a Child with Sickle Cell Anemia**
Patricia L. Robertson, MD, Michael S. Aldrich, MD, Samir M. Hanash, MD, PhD, and Gary W. Goldstein, MD

616 **Possible Neurotransmitter Basis of Behavioral Changes in Alzheimer's Disease**
Alan M. Palmer, PhD, Gary C. Stratmann, MA, Andrew W. Procter, MRC Psych, and David M. Bowen, PhD

620 **Neurofibrillary Tangle Formation in the Nucleus Basalis of Meynert Ipsilateral to a Massive Cerebral Infarct**
Takeo Kato, MD, Asao Hirano, MD, Tadashi Katagiri, MD, Hideo Sasaki, MD, and Shigeru Yamada, MD

623 **A Potential Role for Excitotoxins in the Pathophysiology of Spinal Cord Injury**
Alan I. Faden, MD, and Roger P. Simon, MD

Letters

627 **Guillain-Barré Syndrome Following Typhoid Fever**
Rafael Donoso, MD

627 **Adenovirus-associated Meningoencephalitis in a Healthy Adult**
Marie L. Landry, MD, and G. D. Hsiung, PhD

628 **Hair and Nails in Arsenical Neuropathy**
Ali K. Choucair, MD, and Ernest T. Ajax, MD

629 **Metabolic Advantage of Neuronal Coupling of Regional Brain Activity and Blood Flow**
Bryan T. Woods, MD

Indexes to Volume 23

631 **Author Index**
634 **Subject Index**